

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

Trinity Health Michigan (THMI) is required by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, and the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (found in Title XIII of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009) (collectively referred to as "HIPAA"), as amended from time to time, to maintain the privacy of individually identifiable patient health information (this information is "protected health information" and is referred to herein as "PHI"). We are also required to provide patients with a Notice of Privacy Practices regarding PHI. We will only use or disclose your PHI as permitted or required by applicable state law. This Notice applies to your PHI in our possession including the medical records generated by us.

THMI understands that your health information is highly personal, and we are committed to safeguarding your privacy. Please read this Notice of Privacy Practices thoroughly. It describes how we will use and disclose your PHI.

This Notice applies to the delivery of health care by THMI and its medical staff in the main hospitals, outpatient departments, clinics, home care and hospice programs, system-owned physician practices, and pharmacies. This Notice also applies to the utilization review and quality assessment activities of THMI as a member of Trinity Health, a Catholic health care system with facilities located in multiple states throughout the United States.

## I. Permitted Use or Disclosure

**A. Treatment:** THMI will use and disclose your PHI to provide, coordinate, or manage your health care and related services to carry out treatment functions. The following are examples of how THMI will use and/or disclose your PHI:

- i. To your attending physician, consulting physician(s), and other health care providers who have a legitimate need for such information in your care and continued treatment.
- ii. To coordinate your treatment (e.g., appointment scheduling) with us and other health care providers such as name, address, employment, insurance carrier, etc.
- iii. To contact you as a reminder that you have an appointment for treatment or medical care at our facilities.
- iv. To provide you with information about treatment alternatives or other health-related benefits or services.
- v. If you are an inmate of a correctional institution or under the custody of a law enforcement officer, THMI will disclose your PHI to the correctional institution or law enforcement official.

**B. Payment:** THMI will use and disclose PHI about you for payment purposes. The following are examples of how THMI will use and/or disclose your PHI:

- i. To an insurance company, third party payer, third party administrator, health plan or other health care provider (or their duly authorized representatives) for payment purposes such as determining coverage, eligibility, pre-approval / authorization for treatment, billing, claims management, reimbursement audits, etc.
- ii. To collection agencies and other subcontractors engaged in obtaining payment for care.

**C. Health Care Operations:** THMI will use and disclose your PHI for health care operations purposes. The following are examples of how THMI will use and/or disclose your PHI:

- i. For case management, quality assurance, utilization, accounting, auditing, population-based activities relating to improving health or reducing health care costs, education, accreditation, licensing, and credentialing activities of THMI.
- ii. To consultants, accountants, auditors, attorneys, transcription companies, information technology providers, etc.

**D. Other Uses and Disclosures:** As part of treatment, payment, and health care operations, THMI may also use your PHI for the following purposes:

- i. Fundraising Activities: THMI will use and may also disclose some of your PHI to a related foundation for certain fundraising activities. For example, THMI may disclose your demographic information, your treatment dates of service, treating physician information, department of service and outcomes information to the foundation who may ask you for a monetary donation. Any fundraising communication sent to you will let you know how you can exercise your right to opt-out of receiving similar communications in the future.
- ii. Medical Research: THMI will use and disclose your PHI without your authorization to medical researchers who request it for approved medical research projects. Researchers are required to safeguard all PHI they receive.
- iii. Information and Health Promotion Activities: THMI will use and disclose some of your PHI for certain health promotion activities. For example, your name and address will be used to send you general newsletter or specific information based on your own health concerns.

**E. More Stringent State and Federal Laws:** The State law of Michigan is more stringent than HIPAA in several areas. Certain federal laws also are more stringent than HIPAA. THMI will continue to abide by these more stringent state and federal laws.

**i. More Stringent Federal Laws:** The federal laws include applicable internet privacy laws, such as the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act and the federal laws and regulations governing the confidentiality of health information regarding substance abuse treatment.

**ii. More Stringent State Laws:** State law is more stringent when the individual is entitled to greater access to records than under HIPAA. State law also is more restrictive when the records are more protected from disclosure by state law than under HIPAA. In cases where THMI provides treatment to a patient who resides in a neighboring state, THMI will abide by the more stringent applicable state law.

**F. Health Information Exchange:** THMI shares your health records electronically or otherwise with state-designated Health Information Exchange ("HIE") that exchange health records with other HIEs. THMI also uses data exchange technology (such as direct messaging services, HIPS, and provider portals) with its Electronic Health Record ("EHR") to share your health records for continuity of care and treatment. HIEs and data exchange technology also enable the sharing of your health records to improve the quality of health care services provided to you (e.g., avoiding unnecessary duplicate testing). The shared health records will include, if applicable, sensitive diagnoses such as HIV/AIDS, sexually transmitted diseases, genetic information, and mental health substance abuse, etc. HIEs and data exchange technology function as our business associate and, in acting on our behalf, they will transmit, maintain, and store your PHI for treatment, payment and health care operation purposes. HIEs and data exchange technologies are required to implement administrative, physical, and technical safeguards that reasonably and appropriately protect the confidentiality and integrity of your medical information. State law may provide you rights to restrict, opt-in, or opt-out of HIE(s). For more information, please contact THMI's Privacy Officer at 734.712.3577.

## II. Permitted Use or Disclosure with an Opportunity for You to Agree or Object

**A. Family/Friends:** THMI will disclose PHI about you to a friend or family member who is involved in or paying for your medical care. You have a right to request that your PHI not be shared with some or all of your family or friends. In addition, THMI will disclose PHI about you to an agency assisting in disaster relief efforts so that your family can be notified about your condition, status, and location.

**B. THMI Directory:** THMI may include certain information about you in a directory while you are a hospital patient at THMI. This information will include your name, location in THMI, your general condition (e.g., fair, stable, critical, etc.) and your religious affiliation. The directory information, except your religious affiliation, will be disclosed to people who ask for you by name. You have the right to request that your name not be included in THMI's directory. If you request to opt-out of the directory, we cannot inform visitors of your presence, location, or general condition.

**C. Spiritual Care:** Directory information, including your religious affiliation, will be given to a member of the clergy, even if they do not ask for you by name. Spiritual care providers are members of the health care team at Trinity Health and may be consulted upon regarding your care. You have the right to refuse services offered by the Trinity Health Spiritual Care team. You also have the right to request that your name not be given to any member of the community (non-Trinity Health affiliated) clergy.

**D. Media Reports:** THMI will release facility directory information to the media (excluding religious affiliation) if the media requests information about you using your name and after we have given you an opportunity to agree or object.

## III. Use or Disclosure Requiring Your Authorization

**A. Marketing:** Subject to certain limited exceptions, your written authorization is required in cases where THMI receives any direct or indirect financial remuneration in exchange for making the communication to you which encourages you to purchase a product or service or for a disclosure to a third party who wants to market their products or services to you.

**B. Research:** THMI will obtain your written authorization to use or disclose your PHI for research purposes when required by HIPAA.

**C. Psychotherapy Notes:** Most uses and disclosures of psychotherapy notes require your written authorization.

**D. Sale of PHI:** Subject to certain limited exceptions, disclosures that constitute a sale of PHI require your written authorization.

**E. Other Uses and Disclosures:** Any other uses or disclosures of PHI that are not described in this Notice of Privacy Practices require your written authorization. Written authorizations will let you know why we are using your PHI. You have the right to revoke an authorization at any time.

## IV. Use or Disclosure Permitted or Required by Public Policy or Law without your Authorization

**A. Law Enforcement Purposes:** THMI will disclose your PHI for law enforcement purposes as required by law, such as identifying a criminal suspect or a missing person or providing information about a crime victim or criminal conduct.



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**B. Required by Law:** THMI will disclose PHI about you when required by federal, state, or local law. Examples include disclosures in response to a court order / subpoena, mandatory state reporting (e.g., gunshot wounds, victims of child abuse or neglect), or information necessary to comply with other laws such as workers' compensation or similar laws. THMI will report drug diversion and information related to fraudulent prescription activity to law enforcement and regulatory agencies.

**C. Public Health Oversight or Safety:** THMI will use and disclose PHI to avert a serious threat to the health and safety of a person or the public. Examples include disclosures of PHI to state investigators regarding quality of care or to public health agencies regarding immunizations, communicable diseases, etc. THMI will use and disclose PHI for activities related to the quality, safety or effectiveness of FDA regulated products or activities, including collecting and reporting adverse events, tracking, and facilitating in product recalls, etc.

**D. Coroners, Medical Examiners, Funeral Directors:** THMI will disclose your PHI to a coroner or medical examiner. For example, this will be necessary to identify a deceased person or to determine a cause of death. THMI may also disclose your medical information to funeral directors as necessary to carry out their duties.

**E. Organ Procurement:** THMI will disclose PHI to an organ procurement organization or entity for organ, eye, or tissue donation purposes.

**F. Specialized Government Functions:** THMI will disclose your PHI regarding government functions such as military, national security and intelligence activities. THMI will use or disclose PHI to the Department of Veterans Affairs to determine whether you are eligible for certain benefits.

**G. Immunizations:** THMI will disclose proof of immunization to a school where the state or other similar law requires it prior to admitting a student.

## V. Your Health Information Rights

You have the following individual rights concerning your PHI:

**A. Right to Inspect and Copy:** Subject to certain limited exceptions, you have the right to access your PHI and to inspect and copy your PHI as long as we maintain the data.

If THMI denies your request for access to your PHI, THMI will notify you in writing with the reason for the denial. For example, you do not have the right to psychotherapy notes or to inspect the information which is subject to law prohibiting access. You may have the right to have this decision reviewed.

You also have the right to request your PHI in electronic format in cases where THMI utilizes electronic health records. You may also access information via patient portal if made available by THMI.

You will be charged a reasonable copying fee in accordance with applicable federal or state law.

**B. Right to Amend:** You have the right to amend your PHI for as long as THMI maintains the data. You must make your request for amendment of your PHI in writing to THMI, including your reason to support the requested amendment.

However, THMI will deny your request for amendment if:

- i. THMI did not create the information;
- ii. The information is not part of the designated record set;
- iii. The information would not be available for your inspection (due to its condition or nature); or
- iv. The information is accurate and complete.

If THMI denies your request for changes in your PHI, THMI will notify you in writing with the reason for the denial. THMI will also inform you of your right to submit a written statement disagreeing with the denial. You may ask that THMI include your request for amendment and the denial any time that THMI subsequently discloses the information that you wanted changed. THMI may prepare a rebuttal to your statement of disagreement and will provide you with a copy of that rebuttal.

**C. Right to an Accounting:** You have a right to receive an accounting of the disclosures of your PHI that THMI has made, except for the following disclosures:

- i. To carry out treatment, payment, or health care operations;
- ii. To you;
- iii. To persons involved in your care;
- iv. For national security or intelligence purposes; or
- v. To correctional institutions or law enforcement officials.

You must make your request for an accounting of disclosures of your PHI in writing to THMI.

You must include the time period of the accounting, which may not be longer than 6 years. In any given 12-month period, THMI will provide you with an accounting of the disclosures of your PHI at no charge. Any additional requests for an accounting within that time period will be subject to a reasonable fee for preparing the accounting.

**D. Right to Request Restrictions:** You have the right to request restrictions on certain uses and disclosures of your PHI to carry out treatment, payment, or health care operations functions or to prohibit such disclosure. However, THMI will consider your request but is not required to agree to the requested restrictions.

**E. Right to Request Restrictions to a Health Plan:** You have the right to request a restriction on disclosure of your PHI to a health plan (for purposes of payment or health care operations) in cases where you paid out of pocket, in full, for the items received or services rendered.

**F. Right to Confidential Communications:** You have the right to receive confidential communications of your PHI by alternative means or at alternative locations. For example, you may request that THMI only contact you at work or by mail.

**G. Right to Receive a Copy of this Notice:** You have the right to receive a paper copy of this Notice of Privacy Practices, upon request.

## VI. Breach of Unsecured PHI

If a breach of unsecured PHI affecting you occurs, THMI is required to notify you of the breach.

## VII. Sharing and Joint Use of Your Health Information

In the course of providing care to you and in furtherance of THMI's mission to improve the health of the community, THMI will share your PHI with other organizations as described below who have agreed to abide by the terms described below:

**A. Medical Staff.** The medical staff and THMI participate together in an organized health care arrangement to deliver health care to you at THMI. Both THMI and its medical staff have agreed to abide by the terms of this Notice with respect to PHI created or received as part of delivery of health care to you in THMI. Physicians and allied health care professionals are members of THMI's medical staff will have access to and use your PHI for treatment, payment and health care operations purposes related to your care with THMI. The THMI will disclose your PHI to the medical staff for treatment, payment, and health care operations.

**B. Membership in Trinity Health.** THMI and other members of Trinity Health participate together in an organized health care arrangement for utilization review and quality assessment activities. As a part of Trinity Health, a national Catholic health care system, THMI and other hospitals, nursing homes, and health care providers in Trinity Health share your PHI for utilization review and quality assessment activities of Trinity Health, the parent company, and its members. Members of Trinity Health also use your PHI for your treatment, payment to THMI and/or for the health care operations permitted by HIPAA with respect to our mutual patients. All members of Trinity Health have agreed to abide by the terms of this Notice with respect to PHI created or received as part of utilization review and quality assessment activities. Members of Trinity Health will abide by the terms of their own Notice of Privacy Practices in using your PHI for treatment, payment, or health care operations. Please go to Trinity Health's websites for a listing of member organizations at <http://www.trinity-health.org/>. Or, alternatively, you can call THMI's Privacy Official to request the same.

**C. Business Associates.** THMI will share your PHI with business associates and their Subcontractors contracted to perform business functions on THMI's behalf, including Trinity Health which performs certain business functions for THMI.

**D. Your Health Care Providers and Care Coordinators.** You receive care from THMI delivered in an integrated care setting, where patients are seen by several different providers and in several care settings as part of continuity of care and coordinated care delivery. THMI shares your PHI with other health care providers and care coordinators who work together to provide treatment, obtain payment, and conduct health care operations. Your PHI is shared electronically in multiple ways with providers involved in the delivery of care and care coordination. Your PHI may be shared via a direct connection to the electronic health record system of other providers. Your PHI may be shared in a health information exchange or via technology that enables downstream providers and care coordinators to obtain your information. Your PHI may be shared via secure transmission to other providers' inboxes.

## VIII. Changes to this Notice.

THMI will abide by the terms of the Notice currently in effect. THMI reserves the right to make material changes to the terms of its Notice and to make the new Notice provisions effective for all PHI that it maintains. The new notice will be available upon request, in our office, and on our web site. You can also ask THMI for a current copy of the Notice at any time.

## IX. Complaints.

If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with THMI's Privacy Official. All complaints must be submitted in writing directly to THMI's Privacy Official. You can file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office for Civil Rights by sending a letter to 200 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20201, calling 1-877-696-6775, or visiting [www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/hipaa/complaints/](http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/hipaa/complaints/). **THMI assures you that you will not be retaliated against for filing any complaint.**

## X. Privacy Official – Questions / Concerns / Additional Information.

If you have any questions, concerns, or want further information regarding the issues covered by this Notice of Privacy Practice or seek additional information regarding THMI's privacy policies and procedures, please contact THMI's Privacy Officer: 5301 McAuley Dr, Ypsilanti, MI 48197, 734.712.3577.